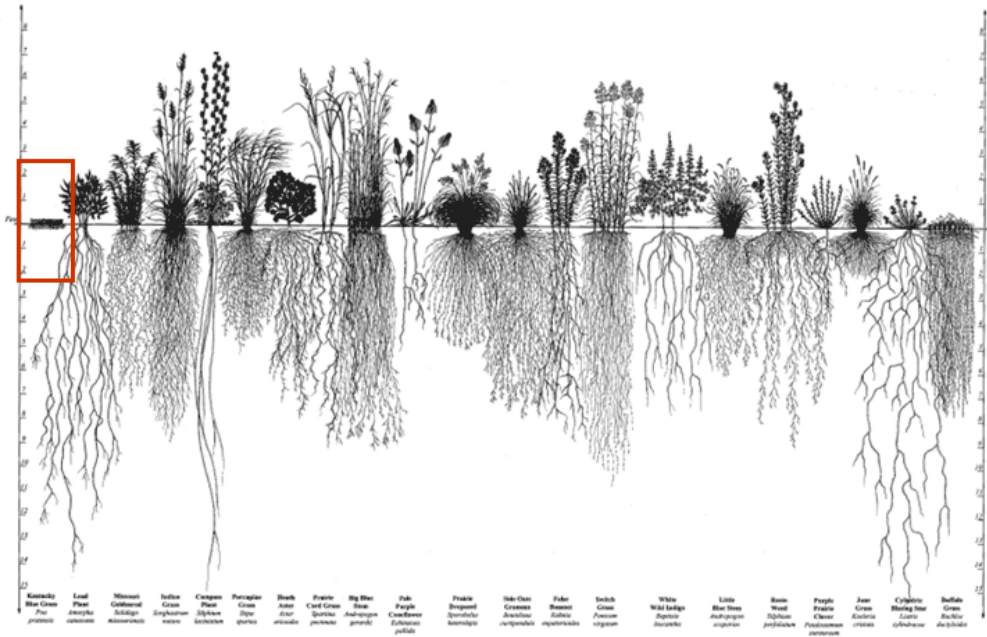


How to Landscape with Native Plants at Home



What are Native Plants?

Native or indigenous plants naturally occur in the region in which they evolved. They are adapted to local soil, rainfall and temperature conditions, and have developed natural defenses to many insects and diseases. Because of these traits, native plants will grow with minimal use of water, fertilizers, and pesticides. Wildlife species evolve with plants; therefore, they use native plant communities as their habitat. Using native plants helps preserve the balance and beauty of natural ecosystems.



Credit: Heidi Natura, Conservation Research Institute
The roots of Kentucky Blue Grass (far left) are much shallower than the native perennials.

Create a Native Plant Landscape

Know Your Site

Check the sun exposure, soil moisture, and soil type where you plan to plant, and choose plants that will grow and thrive in those conditions. It is also important to know which physiographic region that your home is in so that you can select plants that are native to that region. For example, plants that grow well in coastal areas may not do well in the mountains.

Have a Plan

The plan for your home will be unique and will depend on the site conditions and your vision for the planting. Do you want to create a specific habitat like a woodland, meadow, or a butterfly garden? Or are you just wanting to use native plants for foundation planting? A low budget option is to slowly replace existing non-native plants with native plants as the existing plants die out. With any of these options you will still need to develop a plan, create a plant list with quantities, and purchase and install the plants.

Invasive Plants

Alien plants also known as exotic, non-native, or non-indigenous plants, are species intentionally or accidentally introduced by human activity into a region in which they did not evolve. Alien species, whether plant or animal, often do not become established outside of cultivation and, if they do, they usually have few impacts on natural communities. Invasive alien plants, however, escape cultivation and become agricultural pests, infest lawns as weeds, displace native plant species, reduce wildlife habitat, and alter ecosystem processes. Across the country and around the world, invasive alien plants and animals have become one of the most serious threats to native species, natural communities, and ecosystem processes.

Before making decisions and taking action, land managers must first evaluate the extent of the problem. What is the conservation value of the site and the species it supports? Are rare species and/or natural communities threatened by an invasive alien plant infestation? Are important ecosystem processes or cultural resources threatened? These and other considerations should be addressed to clearly define site goals and help determine appropriate management actions.

Strategies for managing invasive species fall into three broad categories: prevention, restoration, and control. These categories may overlap to varying degrees and are most effective if applied in combination.

- **Prevention:** Avoid planting known invasives and reduce soil disturbance.
- **Restoration:** Restore ecological processes, such as succession, fire, hydrology, or grazing. Planting and/or seeding of native species can establish a natural community.
- **Control:** Mechanical control includes hand-pulling, use of power tools, mowing, and rototilling. Chemical control includes using herbicides and should be used cautiously.



English Ivy, one of the most common invasive species.

For a list of invasive plant species in Virginia, please see the link for *Invasive Alien Plant Species in Virginia* at http://www.dcr.virginia.gov/natural_heritage/documents/invlist.pdf

PLANTS NATIVE TO VIRGINIA

Soil Moisture

W = wet
M = moist
D = Dry

Sunlight

Fu = full sun
Ps = part shade
Fs = full shade

Flower Color

B=brown **R**=red **O**=orange
W=white **P**=pink **G**=green
Y=yellow **Pe**=purple **Bl**=blue

Eg=evergreen

Scientific Name	Common Name	W	M	D	Fu	Ps	Fs	COLOR
FERN/ FERN ALLY								
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern		X			X		
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort		X			X	X	Eg
<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i>	Southern Lady Fern	X	X			X		
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake Fern		X	X		X	X	
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-Scented Fern		X	X	X	X		
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	X	X			X	X	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	X	X		X	X	X	
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	X			X	X	X	
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern		X			X	X	Eg
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	X	X			X	X	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh Fern	X	X		X	X	X	
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Netted Chain Fern		X			X	X	
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	Virginia Chain Fern	X	X			X	X	
GRASS / GRASSLIKE								
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge			X	X	X		
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> or <i>C. flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge		X	X		X		B-R
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Sedge			X		X	X	R-W
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	X	X		X	X		
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild Oats, River Oats		X			X		
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye		X	X	X			
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> (<i>Hystrix patula</i>)	Bottlebrush Grass		X	X	X	X	X	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye		X	X		X	X	
<i>Panicum amarum</i>	Coastal Panic Grass			X	X			
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Virginia Switchgrass	X	X		X			
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem			X	X	X		
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass			X	X	X		
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	Gama Grass	X	X		X	X		

Scientific Name	Common Name	W	M	D	Fu	Ps	Fs	COLOR
GROUNDCOVER								
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger		X			X	X	B
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> or <i>C. flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge		X	X		X		B-R
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Sedge			X		X	X	R--W
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped Wintergreen			X		X	X	W
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-Gold		X	X		X		Y
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen		X	X		X	X	W,P
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica		X	X		X	X	W
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (<i>O. compressa</i>)	Eastern Prickly-pear Cactus			X	X			Y
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada Mayflower		X			X	X	W
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry		X	X		X	X	W
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Mountain Stonecrop		X			X	X	G-W
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Straw Lily		X		X	X	X	Y
HERBACEOUS								
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	X	X			X	X	STRIPED
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed		X		X	X		P
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed				X			Pe
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed		X	X	X	X		O
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster			X	X			Bl,Pe
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster		X	X	X	X		Pe
<i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	New York Aster		X		X	X		Bl,Pe
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	White Heath Aster			X	X	X		W
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wild Indigo			X	X			Y
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	X			X	X		Y
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	X	X			X		W
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-Gold		X	X		X		Y
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland Golden Aster			X	X	X		Y
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black Snakeroot		X				X	W
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Tickseed Sunflower			X	X	X		Y
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled Tick-Trefoil			X	X	X		Pe
<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>	Joe-Pye Weed	X	X		X	X		Pe
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe-Pye Weed		X	X	X			P
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-Leaved Thoroughwort		X	X	X	X	X	W

Scientific Name	Common Name	W	M	D	Fu	Ps	Fs	COLOR
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	X	X		X	X		W
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Green-Stemmed Joe - Pye Weed		X		X	X		P
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White Snakeroot		X	X		X		W
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Yellow Sneezeweed		X		X	X	X	Y
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Swamp Sunflower	X	X		X			Y
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluet, Innocence		X		X	X		Bl, Pe,W
<i>Liatris graminifolia</i>	Grass-Leaf Blazingstar		X	X	X	X		Pe
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Gayfeather, Blazingstar	X	X		X			Pe
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's Cap Lily	X	X		X	X		Y, O, R
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	X	X		X	X		R
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot		X	X	X	X		P, Pe
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horsemint			X	X			Y-Pe
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Narrow-Leaved Sundrops	X	X		X			Y
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (<i>O. compressa</i>)	Eastern Prickly-Pear Cactus			X	X			Y
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple		X			X	X	W
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal		X	X		X	X	W
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan		X	X	X	X		Y
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Tall or Green-Headed Coneflower		X		X	X		Y
<i>Senna marilandica</i> (<i>Cassia marilandica</i>)	Maryland Wild Senna			X		X		Y
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink		X	X	X	X		W, P, Eg
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Coastal Blue-Eyed Grass	X	X		X			Bl, Pe
<i>Sisyrinchium graminoides</i>	Blue-Eyed Grass		X	X	X	X		Bl, Pe
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal		X			X	X	W
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-Stemmed Goldenrod		X	X	X	X		Y
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod		X	X	X			Y
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod			X	X	X		Y
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkle Leaf Goldenrod	X	X		X			Y
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Seaside Goldenrod		X		X	X		Y, Eg
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	X					X	
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue		X				X	G, Pe
<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Tall Meadow Rue		X		X	X	X	W
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower		X		X	X	X	W

Scientific Name	Common Name	W	M	D	Fu	Ps	Fs	COLOR
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort		X		X	X	X	Bl, Pe
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White Trillium		X				X	W
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	X	X		X	X		Bl, Pe
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed		X		X			Pe
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet			X	X	X		Pe
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Adam's Needle			X	X			W

HERBACEOUS EMERGENT

<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet Flag	X	X		X	X		Y, W
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose Mallow	X	X		X	X		W, P
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag	X	X		X	X		Bl, Pe
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush	X	X		X	X		
<i>Juncus effuses</i>	Soft Rush	X	X		X			
<i>Kosteletskyia virginica</i>	Seashore Mallow	X			X			P
<i>Nuphar luteum (Nuphar advena)</i>	Spatterdock, Yellow Water Lily	X			X	X		Y
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Fragrant Water Lily	X			X			W
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	X	X		X	X	X	
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	X			X	X		G-W
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickernelweed	X			X	X		Pe
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Duck Potato	X			X			W
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	X			X	X		W
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass	X	X		X	X		
<i>Scirpus pungens (S. americanus)</i>	Common Three-Square	X			X			
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	Salt Marsh Cordgrass or Smooth Cordgrass	X	X		X			
<i>Spartina patens</i>	Salt Meadow Hay	X	X		X			
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-Leaved Cattail	X	X		X			
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-Leaved Cattail	X	X		X			
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Wild Rice	X	X		X			

SHRUB (low)

<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet Fern		X		X	X		G
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry Bush, Hearts-a-Bustin'		X			X		G
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry		X	X		X	X	W,P
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Dangleberry	X	X	X	X	X		G, Pe
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	St. John's Wort	X	X	X	X			Y

Scientific Name	Common Name	W	M	D	Fu	Ps	Fs	COLOR
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep Laurel	X	X	X	X	X		W, P, Pe, Eg
<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	Stagger-Bush		X			X	X	W, P
<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Beach Plum		X		X	X		W
<i>Rhododendro atlanticum</i>	Dwarf or Coast Azalea		X			X	X	W
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose		X	X	X	X		P
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i> (V. <i>pallidum</i>)	Early Low Bush Blueberry		X		X	X		W, P
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-Leaved Arrowwood		X	X	X	X		W, P
SHRUB (medium)								
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	X	X	X	X			W
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	High-Tide Bush, Groundsel Tree	X	X		X			W
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beautyberry		X			X	X	Pe
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	X	X		X			W
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush	X	X			X	X	W, P
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood		X		X	X		W
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel		X	X	X	X		Y
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry		X		X	X		W, Eg
<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Winterberry		X		X	X		W
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	X	X		X	X		W
<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	Fetterbush		X			X	X	W, P
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush		X	X		X		Y
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Male-Berry		X			X	X	W
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle, Southern Bayberry		X	X	X	X		G, Eg
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	X	X	X		X		G
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pink Azalea, Pinxterbloom	X	X			X		P, W
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea	X	X		X			W, P
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Sweet or Smooth Sumac		X	X	X			G
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	X			X	X	X	P
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	X	X		X	X	X	W
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry		X	X	X	X		W, P
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry		X		X	X		W, Pe
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> (V. <i>recognitum</i>)	Southern Arrowwood		X	X	X	X		W
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Naked Witherod		X		X	X		W

Scientific Name	Common Name	W	M	D	Fu	Ps	Fs	COLOR
SHRUB (tall)								
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Smooth Alder	X	X		X			
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Devil's Walking Stick		X		X	X		W
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Possom Haw		X	X	X	X		W
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel		X	X	X	X	X	W, P, Eg
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Shining or Winged Sumac			X	X	X		G-Y
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac			X	X			
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black Haw	X	X		X	X		W
TREE (small/ medium)								
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Serviceberry, Shadbush	X	X			X	X	W
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Paw Paw		X		X			Y,R
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Chinquapin			X		X		Y
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud		X	X		X	X	P, Pe
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringetree		X	X	X	X	X	W
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood		X	X		X	X	W
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn		X	X	X	X		W
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Southern Thorn	X	X			X	X	W
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly		X		X	X		W, Eg
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar		X	X	X			Eg
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia	X	X		X	X	X	W
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern Hop - Hornbeam, Ironwood		X			X	X	R, B
<i>Pyrus (Malus) angustifolia</i>	Southern Crabapple		X			X	X	
<i>Pyrus (Malus) coronaria</i>	Sweet Crabapple		X		X			P
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras		X		X	X		Y, G
VINE								
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	Crossvine	X	X			X	X	O, R, Y, Eg
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper			X	X			O
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American Bittersweet		X		X	X	X	G
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower			X	X			W
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Coral Honeysuckle			X	X			R, Eg
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	X	X		X	X	X	G, W

Native Plant Resources

Nursery Name & Contact Info.	Specialty	Plant Source or Origin	Other Info.
Against the Wind Liners, Plugs & More P.O.Box 780 Atlantic, VA 23303 (757) 894-5346 www.againstthewindliners.com	Natives & Wetland herbaceous & woody plants	VA, MD, NY, NC, SC, FL.	WHOLESALE ONLY. Call for appointments for visits.
Beech Tree Farm 1350 Richmond Road Amissville, VA 20106 (800) 329-2524 beechtreefarmva@yahoo.com	Native Virginia shrubs & trees	Seedling or liner nurseries	RETAIL ONLY. Sales at flower and plant shows. Sales on farm by appointment.
Blue Ridge Wildflower Society Plant Sale, Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org			Sale held the second Saturday of May in the morning at Virginia Western Community College.
Botanique 387 Pitcher Plant Lane Standardsville, VA 22973 (434) 985-3060 www.pitcherplant.com	Pitcher plants, Calopogon orchids, sundews	100% nursery propagated herbaceous plants	WHOLESALE W/ RETAIL. Visits by appointment only.
Hill House Farm and Nursery 631 Scrabble Road Castleton, VA 22716 (540) 937-1798 4cgardeners@copper.net	Herbaceous & woody plants including grasses, Asters & shade perennials.	Local self-collected seeds and plugs/cuttings from wholesalers.	RETAIL W/ WHOLESALE. Open by appointment or chance. Landscape design & consultation services available.
Jefferson Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org	Over 1000 plants with emphasis on spring ephemerals		Sale held the last Sunday of April at Ivy Creek Natural Area on the north side of Charlottesville, VA. Additional information available at www.ivycreekfoundation.org
John Clayton Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org		Plants propagated by members from responsibly collected local seeds	Sale held the last Saturday of April at the Williamsburg Community Building, Williamsburg, VA.
Meadowview Biological Research Station 8390 Fredericksburg TnPk. Woodford, VA 22580 (804) 633-4336 www.pitcherplant.org	Wetland Bog Plants such as Pitcher plants, bog orchids & ericads.	Herbaceous & woody plants from seeds and cuttings.	WHOLESALE W/ RETAIL. Open by appointment. Catalog is only available on-line.

Nursery Name & Contact Info.	Specialty	Plant Source or Origin	Other Info.
Nature By Design 300 Calvert Avenue Alexandria, VA 22301 (703) 683-GROW (4769) www.nature-by-design.com	Herbaceous & woody native plants for all environments	Responsible seed collection & cuttings of local ecotypes. Finished stock from wholesalers in southern Chesapeake Bay watershed.	RETAIL W/ WHOLESale. Regular retail hours in season; open by appointment only during the holidays and into mid-January.
Northern Neck Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org			Sale held the Saturday following Labor Day in Wicomico Church, VA.
Pinelands Nursery Toano, VA www.pinelandsnursery.com Headquarters in NJ.	Native woody & herbaceous plants, wetland plants & erosion control products	95% from responsible seed collection near Pinelands farms in Columbus, NJ, Toano, VA & Gloversville, NY	WHOLESale W/ RETAIL in Toano, VA only. WHOLESale ONLY at headquarters in Columbus, NJ.
Potowmack Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org		Seed collected from propagation beds & donated by members. Some purchased from nursery using locally collecte d seed.	Sale held the third Saturday of May & September at Green Spring Gardens in Alexandria, VA (www.greenspring.org)
Sandy's Plants 8011 Bell Creek Road Mechanicsville, VA 23111 (804) 746-7092 www.sandysplants.com	Rare and Unusual Perennials		WHOLESale W/ RETAIL.
Sassafras Farm 7029 Bray Road Hayes, VA 23072 (804) 642-0923 sassafrasfarm@verizon.net		Herbaceous plants grown from seed, about 70% collected locally	WHOLESale W/ RETAIL. Open by appointment. Catalog is on CD; will send upon receiving self addresses, stamped CD mailer. Also offers landscape design and consultation services.
Saunders Landscapes 732 Freshwater Cove Lane Lovington, VA 22949 (434) 263-6642 joanie@saunderslandscapes.com		Herbaceous plants from miscellaneous vendors and propagation.	WHOLESale ONLY. Open by appointment only.

Nursery Name & Contact Info.	Specialty	Plant Source or Origin	Other Info.
Shenandoah Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org			Sale held the last weekend of April in Waynesboro, VA at the Farmers market as part of Riverfest. Follow-up sale at Staunton Farmers market the following
South Hampton Roads Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org	Over 200 species for woodland, wetland, seaside and flowering gardens		Two sales held. One is held the last Saturday of March at the Francis Land House, Gathering of the Guilds, 3131 Virginia Beach Blvd, Virginia Beach, VA. Other is held the second Saturday of May at the Norfolk
Tidewater Growers P.O. Box 354 Keller, VA 23401 (757) 787-0479 bizy2pxi@verizon.net	Upland & wetland woody plants & seeds. Restoration of Atlantic White Cedar.	Cutting propagaion form nursery stock. Seed collected from nersery stock or wild provided population is stable.	WHOLESale ONLY. By appontment only. Call or email for availability.
Upper James River Chapter Plant Sale Virginia Native Plant Society www.vnps.org	Education about plant purchases		Plant sale held 2nd Saturday in May at Waddell Elementary School in Lexington,
Wild Plant Nuresery of Earth Sangha 10123 Commonwealth Blvd. Fairfax, VA 22032 (703) 764-4839 www.earthsangha.org	Herbaceous & woody seedlings that are genetically diverse, locally adapted	Collect own seeds from local, wild populations. Representative of full spectrum of native flora.	WHOLESale W/ RETAIL.
Wild Woods Farm P.O. Box 61413 Virginia Beach, VA 23466 www.ecoimages-us.com	Coastal natives and includes wetland plants, trees, shrubs, herbaceous	Nursery propagated on provate property in natural environment - 16 acre woodland certified by the Dept. of Agriculture.	WHOLESale W/ RETAIL. Free catalog listing of plants. Call (757) 421-3929 for appointment and

For More Information...

Slattery, Britt E., Kathryn Reshetiloff, and Susan M. Zwicker. 2003, 2005. *Native Plants for Wildlife Habitat and Conservation Landscaping: Chesapeake Bay Watershed*. Document can also be found online at: www.nps.gov/plants/pubs/chesapeake/

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Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation (VDCR) (1998). *Managing Invasive Alien Plants in Natural Areas, Parks, and Small Woodlands*. http://www.dcr.virginia.gov/natural_heritage/documents/mnginv.pdf

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Protecting America's Founding River

*The mission of the James River Association is to be guardian of the James River.
We provide a voice for the river and take action to promote conservation and
responsible stewardship of its natural resources.*



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